# NCUA Advertising Regulations

April 19, 2017

Kaufman & Canoles, P.C.



### Overview and Agenda

- Advertising Rules and Regulations
  - CFPB, NCUA, FTC, FCC
- Advertising Avenues
  - Website, Email, TV, Radio, Print
- Products
  - Examples
  - Loans, Savings, Safe Deposit Boxes, Night Drop, Promotions & Drawings
- Checklist
- Best Practices/Key Takeaways



#### Regulations

- CFPB
  - UDAAP
- Regulation Z
  - Truth in Lending
- National Credit Union Administration
  - §701.31 Fair Housing Rules and Equal Credit Opportunity
  - §740 NCUA Official Advertising Sign/Statement
  - §707– Truth in Savings
  - FTC



#### NCUA

- Primary areas of Supervisory and Examination focus by NCUA in 2017/2018
  - Cybersecurity Risk
  - Bank Secrecy Act Compliance
  - Internal Controls and Fraud Prevention
  - Interest Rate and Liquidity Risk
  - Commercial Lending
  - Consumer Compliance
    - Military Lending Act
    - SCRA



#### **CFPB**

UDAAP



## Regulation Z – Truth in Lending

- An "advertisement" under Truth in Lending -Regulation Z is <u>any commercial message</u> that promotes consumer credit
- "Advertisements" may appear:
  - In newspapers, magazines, leaflets, flyers, catalogs, direct mail literature, or other printed material
  - On radio, television, or a public address system
  - On an inside or outside sign or display, or a window display
  - In point-of-sale literature, price tags, signs, and billboards



## Regulation Z – Truth in Lending

- Clear and Conspicuous Requirement
  - No font size requirement
  - Legible and easily understood
- Actual Availability of Terms
  - Never advertise credit terms not available
  - If conditions exist, state in the advertisement



## Regulation Z – Truth in Lending

- Annual Percentage Rate (APR)
  - Yes, use of either is acceptable
- Trigger Terms
  - Additional disclosures are mentioned in ad
- "Unsecured" and "Signature"
  - Avoid use of these terms
- Alternative Disclosure Rule for TV/Radio Ads
  - State APR and include toll free number
- Special Disclosure Rule for Website Ads
  - Fall under same rules as catalogs and multi-pages ad



#### NCUA §701.31 & Equal Credit Opportunity

 When advertising loans for the purpose of purchasing, constructing, improving, repairing, or maintaining a dwelling, the advertisement must prominently indicate in a manner appropriate to the advertising medium and format that the Credit Union makes such loans without regard to race, religion, or other discriminatory factors



#### NCUA §701.31 & Equal Credit Opportunity

- The Credit Union must:
  - Include the Equal Housing logo and slogan in all written and visual advertisements
  - Include a statement in oral advertisements that the Credit Union is an "Equal Housing Lender"
  - Use either of the two methods described above when an oral advertisement is used in conjunction with a written one
  - Not include in any advertisement words, symbols, models, or other forms of communication that express, imply, or suggest a discriminatory preference or policy of exclusion



### NCUA Fair Lending

- Prohibition against credit discrimination based on:
  - Race
  - Color
  - Religion
  - National Origin
  - Sex
  - Marital Status
  - Age
  - Income
  - Derived from Public Assistance
  - Exercise of Rights Under Consumer Credit Protection Act



#### NCUA Fair Lending

- No advertisement that indicates discrimination on any prohibited basis
- No advertisement that suggests a preference or exclusion on a prohibited basis
- Written/visual advertisement requires Equal Housing Lender/Equal Housing Opportunity logotype
- Oral advertisement requires Equal Housing Lender/Equal Housing Opportunity statement
- Lobby notice clearly visible to public required in each location where loans are made



#### NCUA Fair Lending

- Fair Lending Other Laws
  - Servicemember's Civil Relief Act
  - Unfair Deceptive Acts or Practices
  - Fair Debt Collection Practices Act
  - Fair Credit Reporting Act



## Equal Housing Slogan and Logo



#### Fair Housing Poster

- Must display the Fair Housing Poster
  - Public Lobby
  - Areas/Offices where loans are made
- Websites that accept loan applications online may be considered a "lobby" for Fair Housing compliance purposes



#### FTC "4 P'S"

- Is the statement *Prominent* enough for a consumer to notice?
- Is the information *Presented* in an easy to understand format that does not contradict other information in the package or at a time when the consumer's attention is not elsewhere?
- Is the *Placement* of the information and the location where the consumer can be expected to look or hear?
- Is the information in close *Proximity* to the claim it qualifies?



## NCUA Share Insurance Advertising

- Share Insurance Brochure
- https://www.ncua.gov/Legal/GuidesEtc/Guide sManuals/NCUAHowYourAcctInsured.pdf
- Lobby



- A federally insured Credit Union must display the NCUA advertising sign:
  - At all teller stations and offices that accept deposits
  - On the homepage of websites
  - On all advertisements for share accounts
  - On the first page of posted financial statements
  - On the first page of Annual Reports



Your savings federally insured to at least \$250,000 and backed by the full faith and credit of the United States Government

## NCUA

National Credit Union Administration, a U.S. Government Agency

- Three Options..."This Credit Union is federally insured by the National Credit Union Administration."
- Short Title. "Federally Insured by NCUA."
- Use of the Official NCUA Share Insurance Logo.
- The Question When?



- Advertisement as defined by NCUA
  - Advertisement according to NCUA means a commercial message, in any medium, that is designed to attract public attention or patronage to a product or business.

#### Font Size

For advertising purposes, the text in the NCUA logo or the "federally insured by NCUA text" must be in a size and print that is clearly legible and may be no smaller than the smallest font size used in other portions of the advertisement

- Downloadable Data, Images, and Software for Signage
  - Check NCUA website



- The official sign must be posted at each teller station.
- Any exceptions?
  - Credit Union supplies such as stationery, envelopes, deposit slips, checks, drafts, signature cards, passbooks.
  - Plates in the Credit Union office are attached to the building where the offices are located
  - Listings and Directories



### SHARE INSURANCE SIGNS AND DOWNLOADABLE GRAPHICS – BY NCUA

- NCUA has some downloadable Share Insurance graphics <a href="https://www.ncua.gov/PublishingImages/NCUAGraphics/EnCUSBsign.pdf">https://www.ncua.gov/PublishingImages/NCUAGraphics/EnCUSBsign.pdf</a>
- NCUA has an online order form for Share Insurance Funds signs

https://www.ncua.gov/Legal/Documents/available-ncua-publications-order-form.pdf



#### Exceptions (continued)

- Advertisements that do not include the name of the Credit Union
- Video advertisements that do not exceed 15 seconds in length
- Television advertisements other than display advertisements that do not exceed 15 seconds in length
- Advertisements of the type or character making it impractical to include the official advertising statement including such items as calendars, matchbooks, pens, pencils, key chains, and golf balls



 Advertisements when the internet/webpage of the Credit Union is an ad



#### Checklist

#### WHAT IS IN YOUR LOBBY?

- Customer/Member Identification Program Notice
- NCUA Official Sign
- NCUA Official Advertising Statement
- Lender/Equal Housing Opportunity Provider Poster
- Nondiscrimination in Advertising
- Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Notice
- Funds Availability Notice
- Financial Statement
- Americans With Disability Act
- "APR" and "APY" Requirements under Truth in Lending and Truth in Savings



#### Batesville-WRBI-FIN





#### Quicken Loans



### Radio Disclaimer



#### PenFed



### CITY LOAN 180 TURN AROUND LOAN





Loans made or arranged pursuant to a California Finance Lenders Law License #6031940.



### Vomitus Legalis







Bringing Stability to Your Retirement

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AAG.com

800-816-7908





#### 1-800-555-TREE

lendingtree.com

#### Mortgages Auto Personal Loans Credit Cards

Londing State is a marketing load generator and is a duly iscernoid mortgage brides, as required by law, with its main office iscented at 11115 Restreem Dr. Charlotte, NC 20077, histophore number 1-800-505 8723. Londing Stock MM Schrigge States States (some No. 8000726; Coll Mortgage States States). Londing States MM 85 England dominant and 1116 Restreem States St







Have you used a vendor to do your marketing designs or promotions?

- Yes
- No



After this program, will you or the Marketing Department be using the checklist provided to verify that your Credit Union is in compliance with the NCUA advertising regulations?

- Yes
- No



Does your Credit Union advertise on TV?

- Yes
- No



Does your Credit Union advertise on the Internet?

- Yes
- No



#### Key Takeaways

- NCUA advertising requirements can impact safety and soundness
- Marketing + Compliance + Management
- Check and double check advertising avenues website, email, TV, radio, and print
- Follow FTC 4 P'S! -- Prominent; Presented;
   Placement; Proximity
- Don't follow the crowd!



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